

The Resurrection of Jesus Christ

John 20 and Other Passages

The Resurrection

Introduction

The Resurrection Introduction

- The resurrection of Jesus is a historical event.
- It is the event that changes everything.
- It is a personal encounter between Jesus and His disciples.
- And it is still relevant for us today.

The Resurrection in the Old Testament

The Resurrection in the Old Testament

- The resurrection was foretold in advance by the prophets.

The Resurrection in the Old Testament

- Psalm 16:9-10

9 Therefore my heart is glad, and my whole being rejoices;

my flesh also dwells secure.

10 For you will not abandon my soul to Sheol,
or let your holy one see corruption.

The Resurrection in the Old Testament

- On Pentecost, in **Acts 2:25-31**, after the Holy Spirit came upon the church, Peter pointed out this passage.

The Resurrection in the Old Testament

- Acts 2:25-31

25 For David says concerning him,

“I saw the Lord always before me,

for he is at my right hand that I may not be shaken;

26 *therefore my heart was glad, and my tongue
rejoiced;*

my flesh also will dwell in hope...

The Resurrection in the Old Testament

- Acts 2:25-31

*... 27 For you will not abandon my soul to Hades,
or let your Holy One see corruption.*

*28 You have made known to me the paths of life;
you will make me full of gladness with your
presence” ...*

The Resurrection in the Old Testament

- Acts 2:25-31

... 29 Brothers, I may say to you with confidence about the patriarch David that he both died and was buried, and his tomb is with us to this day. 30 Being therefore a prophet, and knowing that God had sworn with an oath to him that he would set one of his descendants on his throne, 31 he foresaw and spoke about the resurrection of the Christ, that he was not abandoned to Hades, nor did his flesh see corruption.

The Resurrection in the Old Testament

- Psalm 22 is a chapter normally and correctly connected with the crucifixion.
- Yet within it, there are hints of something more.

The Resurrection in the Old Testament

- It begins with the words Jesus quoted from the cross
- Psalm 22:1

My God, my God, why have you forsaken me?

Why are you so far from saving me, from the words
of my groaning?

The Resurrection in the Old Testament

- And in the first part of the psalm, there are a few more references to the crucifixion.
- But beginning in v.21 something changes.
- Let's read from there to the end of the psalm.

The Resurrection in the Old Testament

- In **Hosea 6:1-2** there is a puzzling bit of text. It is hard to know what this meant in the prophet's day.
- On the other hand, as Christians, we can easily see this looking ahead to Jesus.

The Resurrection in the Old Testament

- Hosea 6:1-2

- 1 “Come, let us return to the Lord;
for he has torn us, that he may heal us;
he has struck us down, and he will bind us up.
- 2 After two days he will revive us;
on the third day he will raise us up,
that we may live before him.

The Resurrection in the Old Testament

Sometimes, the prophets provided more insight into spiritual matters than they could've realized. Though Hosea was saying this to Israel, it is supremely true of Jesus Christ, whom God "raised on the third day according to the Scriptures." (1 Cor 15:4).

– Tony Evans, pastor, author



The Resurrection in the Old Testament

Hosea prayed this full of confidence in God's love and power to restore. In the prayer, there is a shadowy prophecy of Jesus' resurrection on the third day ...

— David Guzik, Calvary Chapel Pastor and Bible Teacher



The Resurrection in the Old Testament

...The context supports this wonderfully; on the cross Jesus was torn and stricken for our sake, yet He was also gloriously raised up on the third day.

— David Guzik, Calvary Chapel Pastor and Bible Teacher



The Resurrection in John

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1. The Empty Tomb John 20:1-10

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- Mary Magdalene is first.
- At her word Peter and (likely) John follow.
- They find cloths – clues that this wasn't a grave robbery.
- The resurrection left evidence that provoked thought and demanded a response.

The Resurrection in John

2. Jesus Appears to Mary Magdalene John 20:11-18

The Resurrection in John

2. Jesus Appears to Mary Magdalene John 20:19-23

- Jesus simply says “Mary”, and in that moment she knows it’s Him.
- Jesus tells her not to cling to Him because He hasn’t yet ascended and sends her to tell the disciples.
- The risen Jesus calls us by name.
- Resurrection leads to a personal encounter and a personal mission.

The Resurrection in John

3. Jesus Appears to the Disciples John 20:19-23

The Resurrection in John

3. Jesus Appears to the Disciples John 20:19–23

- When the disciples are behind locked doors, Jesus suddenly appears and says, “Peace be with you.”
- He shows them His hands and side.
- He breathes on them, saying “Receive the Holy Spirit.”
- Jesus meets His followers in fear and gives peace, His presence, and equips them for further ministry.

The Resurrection in John

4. Jesus and Thomas John 20:24-29

The Resurrection in John

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- A week later, Jesus appears again and invites Thomas to touch Him.
- Thomas responds, “My Lord and my God!”
- Jesus says, “Blessed are those who have not seen and yet have believed.”

The Resurrection in John

4. Jesus and Thomas John 20:24-29

- The resurrection invites honest doubt – but it also leads to deep worship and saving faith.

The Resurrection in John

5. The Purpose of the Book John 20:30-31

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5. The Purpose of the Book John 20:30-31

- John concludes by saying Jesus did many other signs.
- He only wrote some of them, but with a goal that we might believe, and as a result have life in His name.
- The resurrection is not the end of the story – it's our invitation to life.

Life in His Name

by David A. Shields

with an afterword by the author

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Foreword by David A. Shields

Introduction by David A. Shields

Chapter 1: The Beginning

Chapter 2: The Journey

Chapter 3: The End

Chapter 4: The Afterlife

Chapter 5: The Resurrection

Chapter 6: The Ascension

Chapter 7: The Descent

Chapter 8: The Final Judgment

Chapter 9: The Eternal Life

Chapter 10: The Eternal Kingdom

Life in His Name

- John 20:31

... that you may believe that Jesus is the Christ, the Son of God, and that by believing you may have life in his name.

A Prayer Expressing Faith in Christ

Dear Father,

I thank you for the gift of Jesus Christ, your Son, who came to earth to save us from all unrighteousness. I believe in Him as my Lord and Savior, and I trust in His blood for the forgiveness of my sins. I confess my faith in Him, and I declare my love for Him. I pray for His will to be done in my life, and I ask for His grace to help me to live a life of holiness and obedience to His commands. I pray for the Holy Spirit to dwell in my heart, and to guide me in all truth. I pray for the unity of the Church, and for the peace of the world. I pray for the salvation of all men, and for the glory of Your Father who is in heaven. Amen.

A Prayer Expressing Faith in Christ

- *Dear Lord Jesus,*
- *I know that I am a sinner and that I need Your forgiveness.*
- *I believe that You showed your love for me by dying for my sins when You died on the cross.*
- *I believe You rose from the dead.*
- *I want to turn away from my sins and follow You.*

A Prayer Expressing Faith in Christ

- *I believe that you are the Christ the Son of God, and I desire that life in Your Name that John spoke of.*
- *I invite You to take charge of me. I trust You as My Savior and respect You as my Lord.*
- *Please fill me with your Spirit and help me to be your disciple.*
- *Thank You Lord, for hearing my prayer.*
- *Amen.*